Table S3. Definition of Occ channel specificity. Uptake of radiolabeled arginine by OccD1, benzoate by OccK1, and glucuronate by OccK2 was measured in the presence of a 100-fold excess of unlabeled low-molecular weight compound^a. In all cases, total levels of uptake are reported, expressed as a percentage of uptake in the absence of unlabeled compound (100%). Substrates containing a carboxyl group are italicized.

	OccD1	OccK1	OccK2
Control	100 ± 10	100 ± 6	100 ± 9
Amino acids			
Lysine/Arginine	$0 \pm 6^{b}/0 \pm 5$	$80 \pm 7/84 \pm 4$	$75 \pm 2/81 \pm 3$
D-arginine/Histidine	$5 \pm 1/0 \pm 3$	$90 \pm 4/59 \pm 8$	$89 \pm 3/73 \pm 6$
Ornithine/Agmatine	$0 \pm 5/74 \pm 3$	$89 \pm 6/85 \pm 5$	$86 \pm 4/95 \pm 2$
Aspartic Acid/Proline	91 ± 5/92 ± 2	20 ± 6 /55 ± 5	21 ± 2 /50 ± 4
Leucine/Tyrosine	$97 \pm 3/90 \pm 3$	$67 \pm 4/64 \pm 6$	$90 \pm 3/85 \pm 5$
Serine/Pyroglutamate	$91 \pm 4/80 \pm 2$	41 ± 2/1 ± 2	87 ± 2/ 5 ± 3
Arg-Arg dipeptide	3 ± 2	85 ± 3	88 ± 3
Sugars			
Glucose/Sucrose	98 ± 5/90 ± 4	79 ± 3/74 ± 4	$90 \pm 5/78 \pm 3$
Galactose/Arabinose	$79 \pm 3/89 \pm 8$	$74 \pm 5/79 \pm 5$	$63 \pm 4/79 \pm 4$
Gluconate/Glucuronate	94 ± 3/89 ± 2	57 ± 8/ 1 ± 5	90 ± 3/ 0 ± 2
Aromatic compounds			
Benzoate/Vanillate	$82 \pm 3/90 \pm 4$	$0 + 3/9 \pm 2$	$0 \pm 3/70 \pm 4$
3-nitrobenzoate	96 ± 5	5 ± 8	37 ± 6
4-nitrobenzoate	97 ± 2	1 ± 4	25 ± 4
Organic Acids			
Lactate/EDTA	77 ± 6/97 ± 1	92 ± 7/50 ± 4	95 ± 7/91 ± 8
Citrate/Cis-aconitate	95 ± 8/97 ± 4	92 ± 3/90 ± 5	95 ± 5/98 ± 2
Succinate/Malonate	78 ± 4/91 ± 3	98 ± 5/95 ± 5	79 ± 5/77 ± 3
Tartrate/Adipate	82 ± 5/92 ± 5	80 ± 4/ 2 ± 2	$96 \pm 2/93 \pm 3$
Fatty acids/alcohols			
Caproate/Octanoate	92 ± 4/96 ± 6	1 ± 3/1 ± 6	98 ± 6/91 ± 3
Octanol	91 ± 8	96 ± 5	97 ± 2
Others			
Adenosine/Thymidine	74 ± 2/87 ± 6	94 ± 8/96 ± 7	$58 \pm 6/76 \pm 2$
Indole/Imidazole	92 ± 5/75 ± 3	$90 \pm 8/67 \pm 4$	91 ± 1/93 ± 6

^aReported values are the average of two or three experiments.

^bEfficient inhibition values, defined as resulting in <50% transport, are shown in bold.